

# Digitalization of Aerospace & Defense

ANSYS technology enables you to predict with confidence that your products will thrive in the real world.

Paolo Colombo A&D Global Industry Director

# Learning from the F-104 Starfighter

### Designed in 1952 – maiden flight in 1954 - In service till 2004

### **Tech specification:**

- -Must be ready ASAP
- -Very light
- -Low cost
- -Simple and easy to build and maintain
- -Multirole and OW capable
- -High performance best performance ever

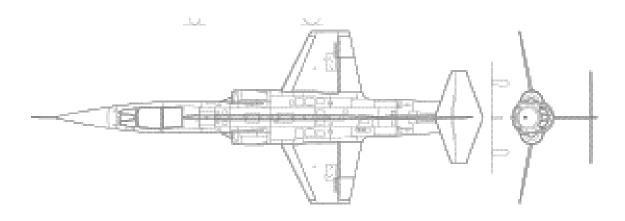
# Does it sound familiar?

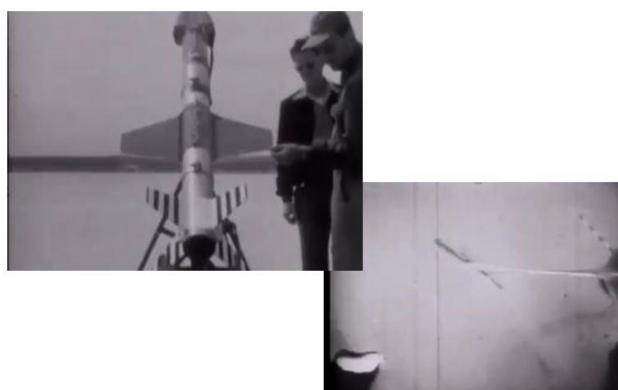




# Understand complex phenomena and explore the unknown

- Supersonic flight was a new (unexplored) science
- The F-104 had a wingspan of 6,35 mt.



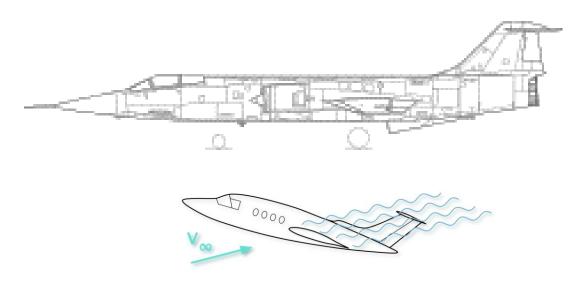


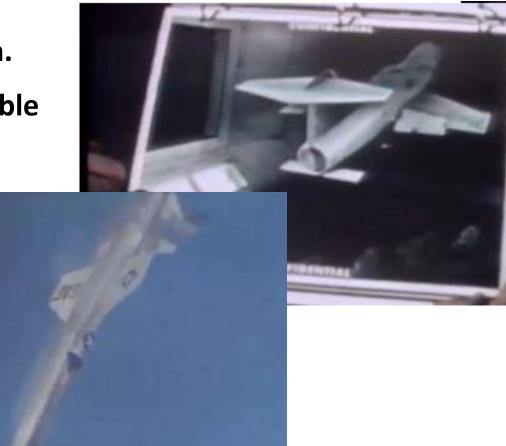
# The wing configuration required new tests designed to grasp an understanding beyond a single physic through an integrated testing platform

Pictures of next pages taken from https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=C-djjebjfOU

# **Undesired interactions – engineering the system**

- The T tail came from design variance exploration.
- In stall condition, it makes the plane unrecoverable





The limitation in design space exploration and the impossibility to engineer the entire system lead to hard compromises in the final design



# The simple machine that became complex

In order to prevent stalls and to help the pilot with keeping the aircraft within the flying envelope, designers added «safety features» as the stick shaker and kicker were added.



Nowadays embedded software allows aircraft to perform beyond the human limits, even in full autonomy.



# Market trends drive investment in A&D initiatives

More Efficient, Environmentally Friendly



Safer, More Comfortable Passengers



Design for Affordability, Managing complexity Accelerated innovation, Cost reduction



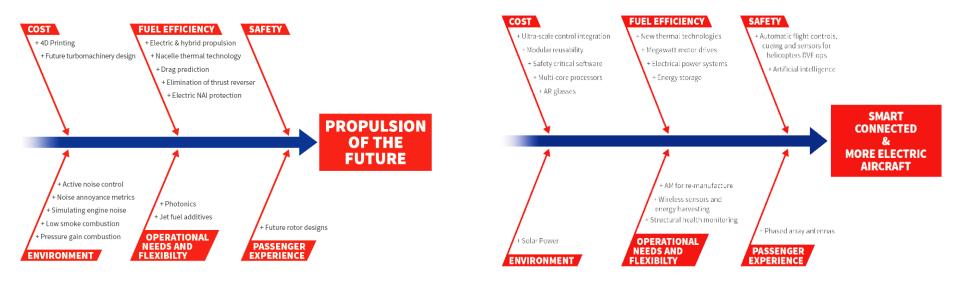
Future aircraft configuration, Autonomy



Accelerated production, MRO and services



# These trends drive initiatives that bring more complexity



Source: ATI Systems Specialist Advisory Groups

### Reduce cost of space launchers and microsatellites



Increase safety Human – Machine Interactions



Increase onboard comfort More connected aircraft



New production methods and materials Services and maintainance



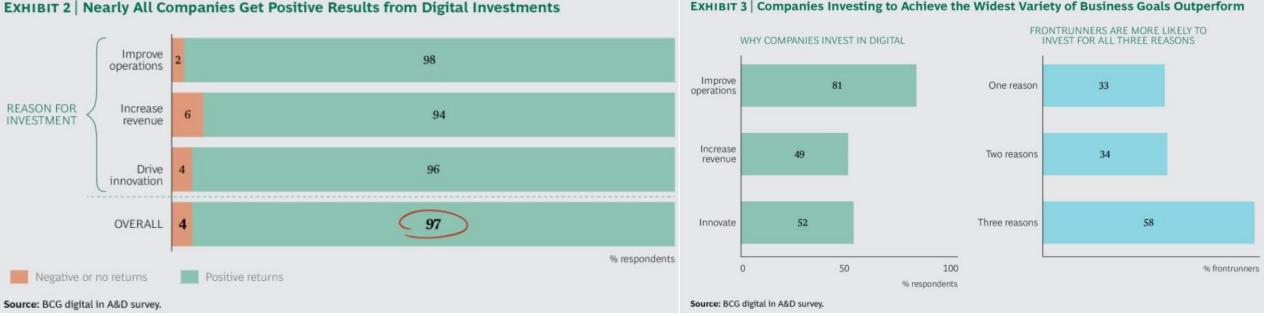


# Break-through innovation requires a digital approach





# A digital approach improves operations, increases revenue, drives productivity, cuts costs while driving innovation



#### EXHIBIT 3 Companies Investing to Achieve the Widest Variety of Business Goals Outperform



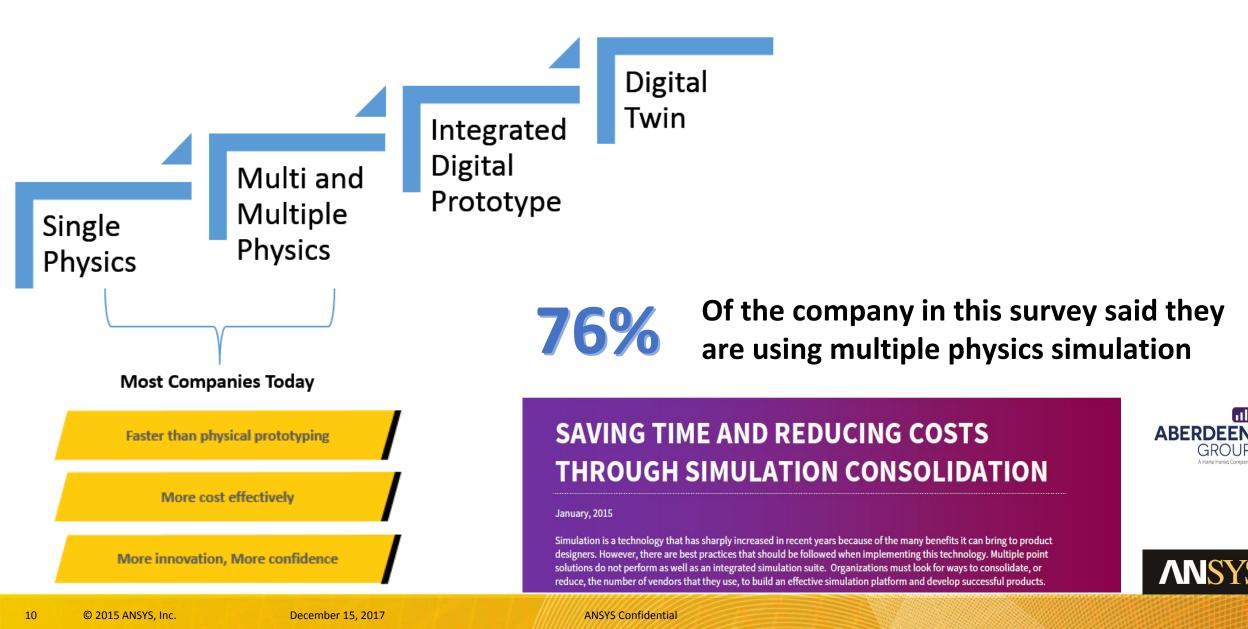
"Digital can deliver **real value** throughout the supply chain, driving productivity, quality and cost improvements"



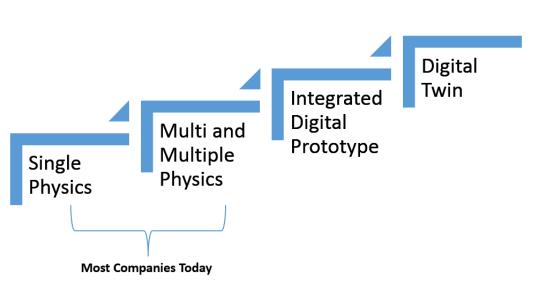
December 15, 2017

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## Simulation Has Been Deployed Very Methodically in A&D



# Simulation Has Been Deployed Very Methodically in A&D



Limiting factors in A&D industry, due to legacy and fear in changing what worked in the past

### **BUT...**

- •Use of physics based simulation evolved in alignment with organizational structures. Lot of silos without proper communication
- •Simpler models of discrete components running on simpler hardware. Still low adoption of high fidelity models and full digital prototypes
- •Bolt on tool to traditional design workflow, and big resistance in using new more efficient tools, workflows and automation

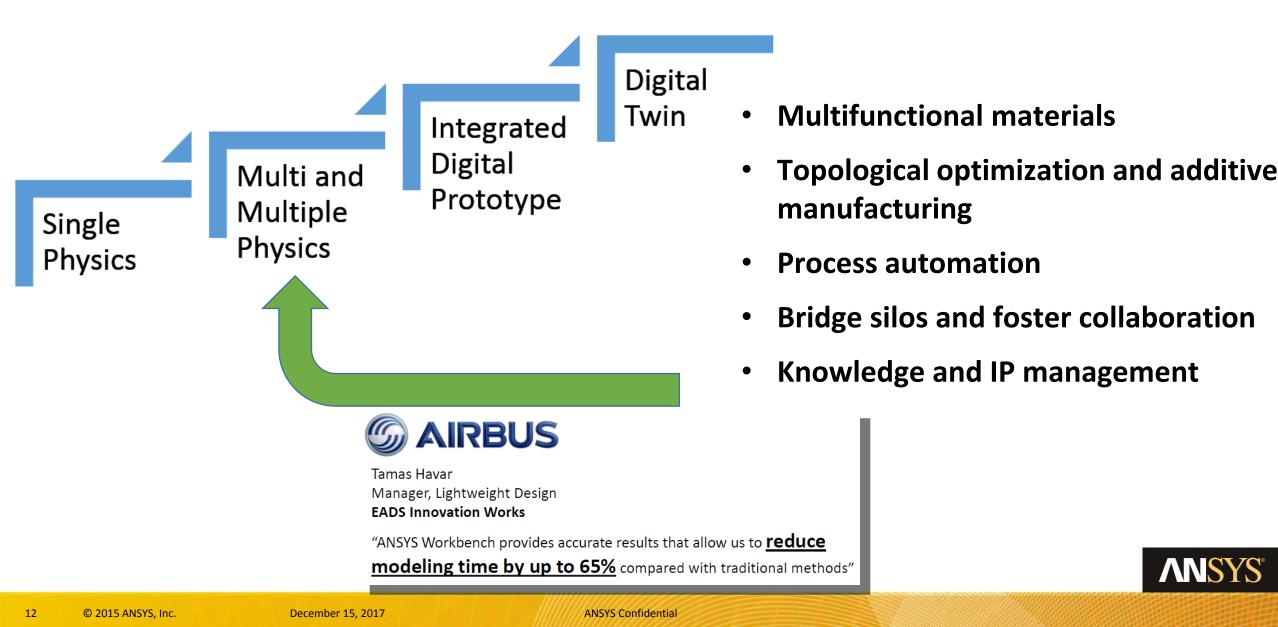
### •Focus on product features and not on a full simulation platform



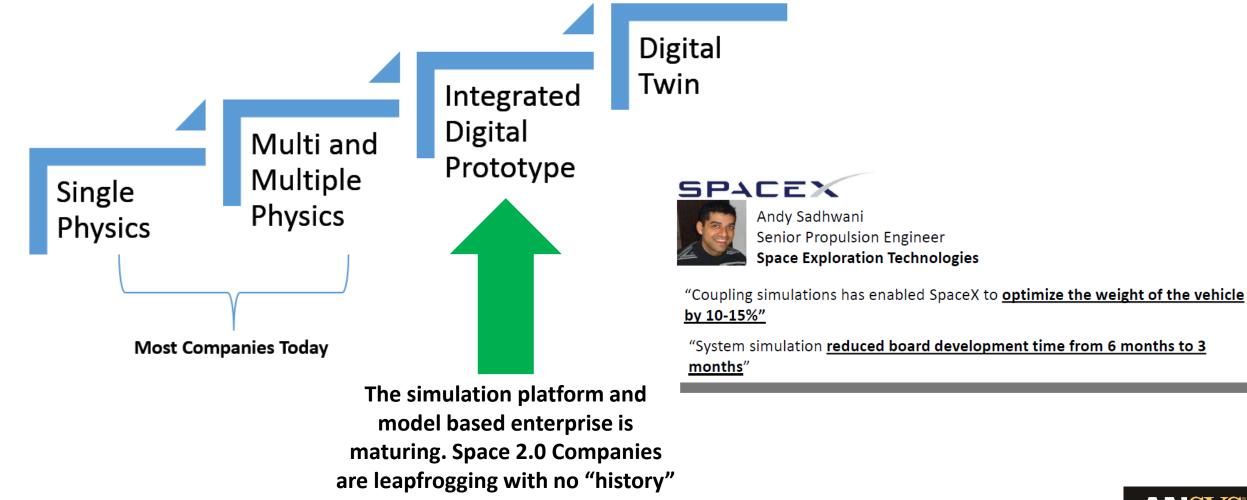
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# **New simulation domains**

manufacturing



# Products' complexity and cost reduction initiatives are accelerating the adoption of digital approaches



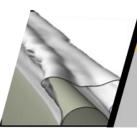
https://www.ansys-blog.com/startups-new-players-space-2-0/



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# Digital prototype of an entire system: ice building analysis and de-icing Systems



### Aircraft Icing, Single Phase, Non-

**Aerodynamics** 

Reacting Flow, Free Surface Flows, Particle Flows



# Aero-thermal



### Aircraft Icing Virtual Prototype **External Environment** External Aero +lcing



### From a \$10M test:



To: Estimate 50-100x cost reduction



#### Aerostructures

Impact, Thermal Analysis, Strength Analysis

### **Daher-Socata**

"Comparisons with icing tunnel test data deliver increased confidence in this 3D method for reliable use in future aircraft development"

### **Digital prototype of sub-systems**

#### The high performance computing solution from Cray and ANSYS is a key enabler of high-fidelity simulations, providing a combined solution that facilitates large and detailed aeroelastic simulations.

elps control and withstand flutter- and gust-typ enomena. Tomorrow, aircraft design will open up a revolutionary new field by leveraging aeroelastic behavior as a design feature, creating nore efficient and better dynamics with wing and structures tha hange shape in res

cing engineering simulati or aerospace applications by assessin

state-of-the-art computational aeroela ticity (CAe) methods as practical too

for the prediction of static and dynami aeroelastic phenomena and response on relevant geometries. With compre

ensive aeroelastic benchmarkir alidation against existing wind tunn lata, Cray and ANSYS have produced



ANSYS is an active participant in: Drag Prediction Workshop, Aeroelasticity Prediction Workshop, High Lift Prediction Workshop, Propulsion Aerodynamics Workshop

Single Phase, Non-Reacting Flows, Fluid Structure Interaction, Acoustics, Aircraft Icing

**Integration Aerodynamics** 

**External Aerodynamics** 

Heat Transfer, Thermal FSI

### **Propulsion Aerodynamics**

Turbomachinery, Heat Transfer, Single Phase, Non-Reacting Flows, Reacting Flows & Combustion, Thermal FSI, Rigid Body Dynamics

Mesh morphing reduces the time required to optimize an aircraft wing.

By Marco Evangelos Biancolini, Researcher, and Ubaldo Cella, Research Partner, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Rome, Italy Giorgio Travostino, CFD Manager, and Michele Mancini, Aerodynamics Engineer, Piaggio Aero Industries, Genoa, Ita

### Cray

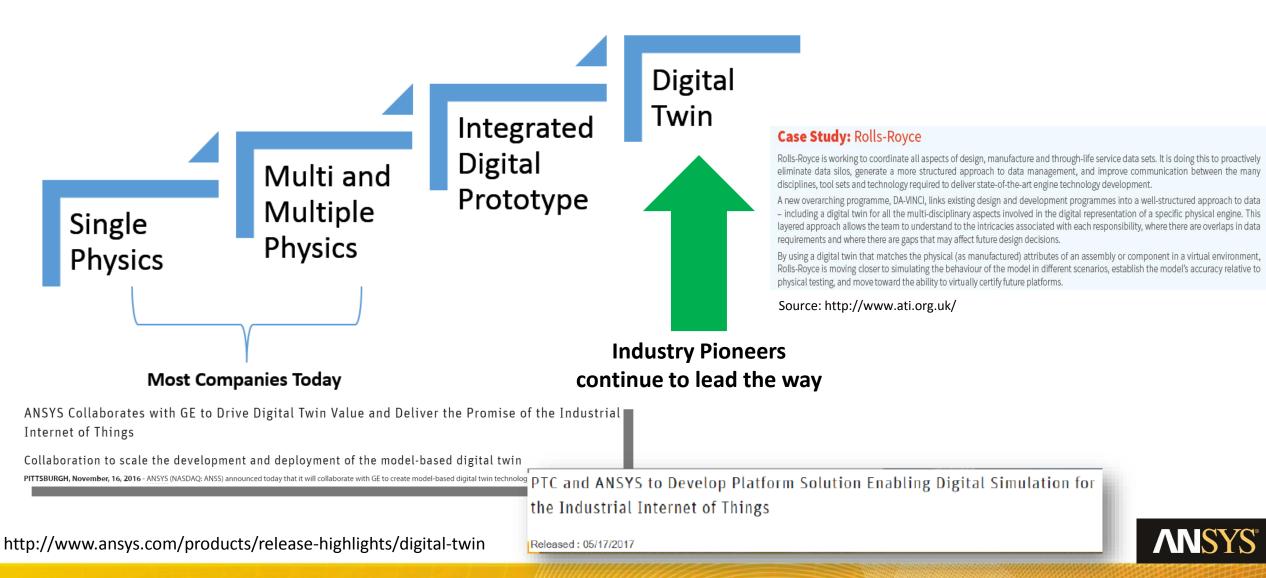
World record HPC scaling for ANSYS CFD software

### **Piaggio Aero**

The morphing operation can be executed in a matter of seconds even on very large meshes. The design optimization took less than 1/10 of the time required using conventional methods

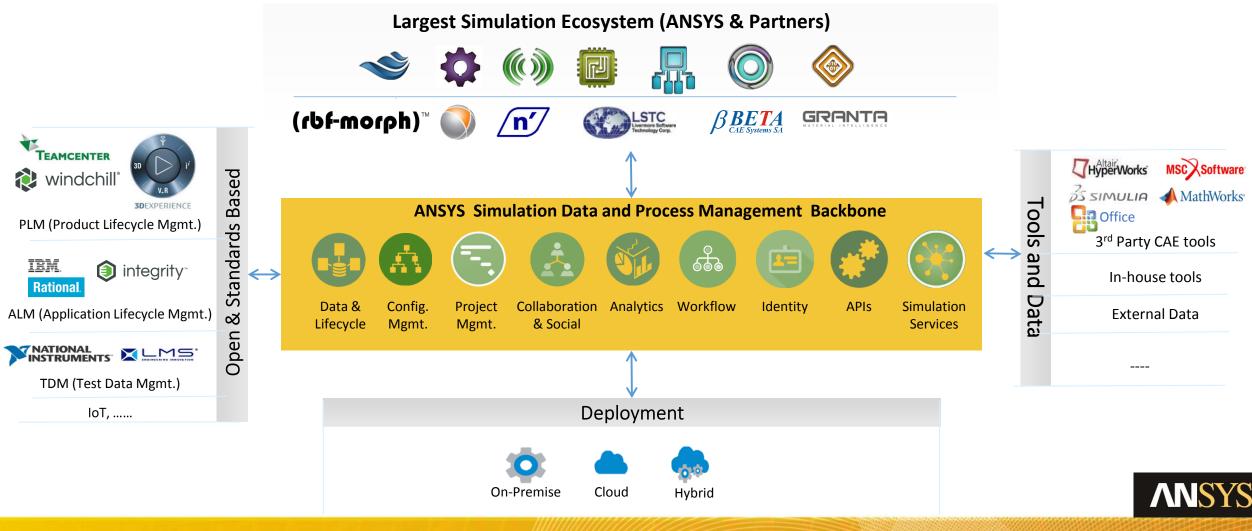


# Working on the next thing... That is already here

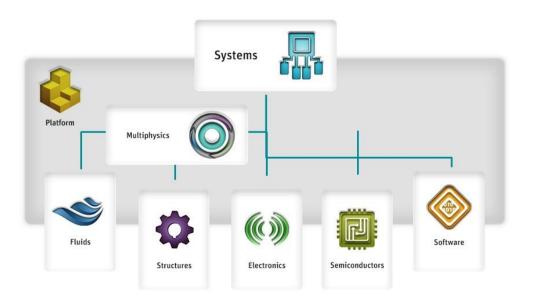


# **ANSYS** platform vision

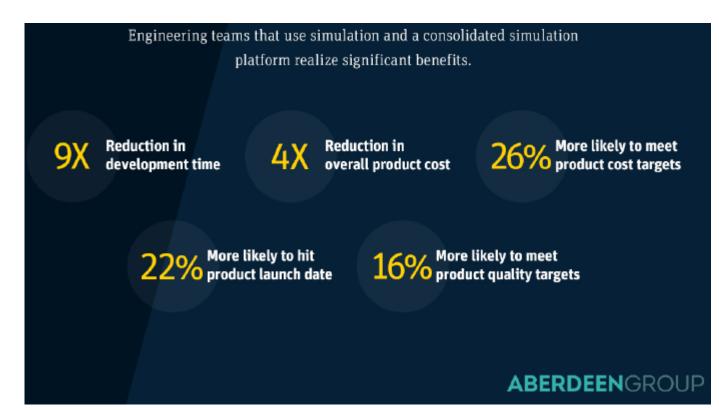
Open, Flexible, Scalable Simulation Platform that adapts to engineering needs and IT strategies



# An open and complete simulation platform enables digital prototypes



From pre design exploration tools to accurate physics Interconnected physics, embedded software, HMI From components to systems Simulation data management



### https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H1jySucPHWk

http://www.ansys.com/products/3d-design/ansys-discovery-live

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# The importance of universities

- Free student software and training resources
- Student teams support (competitions, experimental projects)
- Dedicated academic licenses for teaching and research
- Collaboration on software development
- Partnership in international projects and technology demonstrators

http://www.ansys.com/academic

### Florida International University Adopts ANSYS Engineering Simulation Solutions Campus-Wide

ANSYS and Carnegie Mellon University

Carnegie

University

Mellon

### ANSYS and the Indian Institute of Technology ANSYS invests in next generation of engineers to drive safety, performance and securi

PITTSBURGH, April 14, 2015 / PRNewswire/ -- Students at Florida International University (FIU) now have access to the full suite of ANSYS (NASDAQ: ANSS) multiphysics solutions - enabling them to be better prepared for engineering careers by using the same software used by professionals around the world. University faculty will also be able to conduct research using the campus-wide license.

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 28, 2017 - ANSYS (NASDAQ: ANSS) and the Indian Institute of Technology Bombay (IIT Bombay) will fund research projects that fuel groundbreaking innovations across industries. With IIT Bombay, a worldwide leader in engineering education, ANSYS will accelerate research and development to improve the safety, performance and security of autonomous vehicles, next-generation products and smart devices





Free Student Software ANSYS is committed to putting free simulation engineering software in the hands of students at all levels.

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Future Carnegie Mellon University engineers will design new innovative products more efficiently and effectively, thanks in part to a collaboration with ANSYS. The partnership brings together two world leaders in engineering, computer science and simulation technologies to impact the future of engineering education and research. ANSYS and Carnegie Mellon want to boost engineers' use of simulation to enable unp

Home » IT & Networking » Al Politecnico di Milano didattica e ricerca si fanno con Ansys development process

### Al Politecnico di Milano didattica e ricerca si fanno con Ansys

2016年6月2日, 匹茲堡訊——得益於ANSYS (NASDAQ:ANSS) 和卡內基梅隆 此次的合作代表著工程、電腦科學與模擬技術領域的兩大巨擘強強聯合,致力 Software di simulazione

EurekAlert!, June 2016

與虛擬產品的數位革命相類似,製造業和產品創新領域正在經歷一場如火如荼 發流程之初就能探索更多材料和設計,從而開啟前所未有的創新機遇。觀看視

ANSYS和卡内基梅隆大學攜手推動下一次I

Da diversi anni alcuni dipartimenti del Politecnico di Milano si sono dotati dei software di simulazione numerica Ansys, tra i codici di analisi più diffusi a livello industriale nel mondo caratterizzato da una completezza di strumenti unica e un continuo aggiornamento tecnologico Viste le crescenti richieste da parte dei dipartimenti di poter accedere al software, l'Area Servizi Ict di

Released : 14 Apr 2015

**ANSYS** 

### Master's degree in Numerical Simulation in Engineering with ANSYS

Technical University of Madrid



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# **And Startups**

ANSYS has a dedicated program to support startups in the first years of their life, and incubators to to offer digital prototyping solutions More than ¼ of the startups in our program are in the Aerospace Industry

Key subjects: electric aircraft, autonomous flying, race to space, new materials, new aircraft concepts

http://www.ansys.com/about-ansys/startup-program



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=krWQ85OdKns

# The Advanced Prototyping Center

### Los Angeles Cleantech Incubator (LACI) and ANSYS

Los Angeles Cleantech Incubator (LACI), is built to commercialize clean technologies and provide technical resources for startups. LACI's partnership with the ANSYS Startup Program gives their startups huge value by providing access to ANSYS simulation tools onsite. This allows their startups to save time, reduce risks around making changes, and accelerate their product development process while saving them money.

### Edisun

Edisun, a business startup, leveraged software accessible through the ANSYS Startup Program to design and test their first product, PV Booster. PV Booster is the only dual-axis rooftop tracker for the commercial and industrial market providing 20% better economics on your installation by making more efficient use of solar panels. ANSYS software allowed Edisun to speed through design cycles, shorten their time to marked, and work very efficiently.

#### Startups

Are you an entrepreneur working to grow your business?

Find out if you qualify >



#### Incubators & Accelerators

Are you a tech incubator, accelerator, venture capitalist or part of the startup ecosystem?

Partner with ANSYS >





## **Connect with me to know more**





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# THANK YOU!



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